

**Appendix 1**  
from: Zitty, 1979, Issue 26, pg. 30

"Am I Allowed To or Not? The Involuntary Comedy That Is the Sexual Criminal Law"

Dear reader, who believes it is important that certain kinds of sexuality be punished, would probably not accept some of the consequences of applicable criminal laws -- consequences which, were they not so tragic for those effected, might actually be funny:

1. **12-year-old Axel and 13-year-old Horst** discover that they like each other a lot, including physically. They learn about sexuality -- a learning process that, in contrast to school lessons, occurs quite willingly and at their own initiative (if an adult were to offer them this, or provide the opportunity for them to obtain it, he would be subject to prosecution under § 180 Par. 1!). The legislator is blissfully unaware that his strident -- and undoubtedly sensible -- demand for an age limit of 14 has no effect whatsoever on the activities of these two boys.

One year later: **Axel is 13; Horst is 14.** Nothing has changed. Now, however, with the help of his minions in the justice system, the legislator does have an impact: Horst has reached the age where he is subject to punishment, and may now have to defend himself against a "Sexual Abuse of Children" (§ 176) charge.

Despite Axel's and Horst's best efforts to attempt to understand the legislator's abstruse opinions, they can't. They feel -- very much in line with the position society assigns children -- that they are too powerless to risk open conflict. Therefore, they are careful to conceal the se they have been having -- these positive life experiences -- and thereby evade the justice system.

Another year later: **Axel is 14; Horst is 15.** Everything is fine so far. They probably have another three years now before any problems might arise. Their love is not under threat from the state. By this time, it is quite clear to them that they are gay. Although their sexual behavior is really not accepted, they believe they no longer have anything to worry about.

But in the course of time, as **Horst turns 18 (Axel is now 17)**, he takes another look at the penal code, and sees that they must keep their private lives from the clutches of the justice system for another year yet; under § 175, their kind of sexual pleasure is subject to a prison sentence of up to five years (for Horst).

The two of them have made it through unscathed, and now (Horst is 19; Axel is 18), the two are probably free to enjoy their sex lives without having to worry about interference from the justice system.

Axel and Horst have now loved one another for six years, including physically. The relationship has certainly changed; they knew very little about such things when they freely entered into the relationship; it has been a huge learning process, in which joy, lust, and satisfaction have always remained at the center, but which -- in legal terms -- consisted of frequently repeated "sexual acts," some criminal, some not; overall, in the "Horst Case" described above, a jurist would distinguish five chronological periods in which the same (sexual) acts involving the same person (Axel) would alternate between legal and illegal.

**2. But there is one more "little detail":** At the "Axel 13/Horst 14" stage, they meet the handsome 18-year-old Achim, who has quite a bit of sexual anxiety; in contrast to Axel and Horst, he has resisted his homosexuality; but they gradually help him to get over that: Horst is the first one to succeed in "seducing" Achim, which later becomes an endless source of amusement for the three of them.

After our little lesson in the sexual criminal law, the attentive reader of this "case" will have certainly already realized that: Horst is simultaneously "perpetrator" and "victim": "perpetrator" according to § 176 with regard to Axel, and "victim" according to § 175 with regard to Achim, despite the fact that Horst actually "seduced" the older Achim, and the fact that it was the "victim" Horst who "performed intercourse-like acts" on the "perpetrator" Achim; thus (to prevent any misunderstanding), the "victim" penetrated the "perpetrator."

**3. Another (though certainly not the final) effect of the sexual criminal law:** 13-year-old Michel and 14-year-old Marion are in love. Both of them are fairly mature; they believe that the joy of sex consists in loving someone completely, and that although this is rare for young people, their love is also physical. Legally, the "case" is clear: Marion "committed sexual acts against a person under fourteen years old (a child)" and "took advantage of the child" (§ 176 Par. 1), which could cost him up to ten years in jail!

Now, both of their birthdays fall on the same day; furthermore, Marion's parents die, and she is appointed a guardian who has been wanting for a long time to put bad Michel behind bars for "ruining" "his" Marion. But it's not so simple: But when their common birthday arrives (Michel is now 14, and Marion is 15), their "perpetrator" and "victim" roles are reversed: The guardian is now finally able to file a report against Michel for the "Seduction" (§ 182) of Marion. Perversely, the only chance Michel has of escaping punishment is to marry her, a backdoor the legislator had graciously provided in Par. 2!



## Appendix 2

1	2	3	4	6	7	8
(filled in by Lower Saxony Police Bureau )				9-11		
				12		

(Professional Agency)

(Wkbk. No.)

SPECIFIC DETAILSVICTIM-PERPETRATOR RELATIONSHIP IN SEXUAL OFFENSES AGAINST MINORSCriminal Act:

13

14

15

16

§ 173

§ 174

§ 176:I:3

§ 177

Person Making Report:

17

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

Victim

Relative

Neighbor

Youth Off.School

Stranger

Police

<u>Victim:</u> 18	1	2	3	4	5	19	20
	Male	Female	Child	Teenager	Adult	Age in Years	

Last Name

First Name

Date of Birth

Lives (with/in):

Parents .....  
 Adoptive Parents .....  
 Foster Parents .....  
 Other Relatives .....  
 Father (alone) .....  
 Mother (alone) .....  
 Alone .....  
 Group Home .....  
 Boarding School .....

21  
 -1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8  
 9

Parents:

22  
 Married .....  
 Divorced .....  
 Separated .....  
 Father Deceased ...  
 Mother Deceased ...  
 Stepfather .....  
 Stepmother .....  
 Uncle .....

1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8

Siblings:

23  
 No. of Siblings .....  
 Oldest Child .....  
 Middle Child .....  
 Youngest Child .....

1  
 2  
 3  
 4

Born:

24  
 In Marriage .....  
 Outside of Marriage .....

1  
 2

Educational Level:

25  
 Grade School .....  
 Middle School .....  
 High School .....  
 Special School .....  
 Not School-Capable .....

1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5

Already Known As:

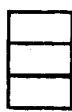
26  
 (How often?)  
 V. of Sex. Off. ....  
 Missing Person ..  
 Runaway .....  
 Criminal Perp. ....  
 Witness .....

1  
 2  
 3  
 4  
 5

Posture Towards Act:

27  
 Defensive Behavior .....  
 Passive Behavior .....  
 Accommodating Behavior .....  
 Active Participation .....

1  
 2  
 3  
 4

Restrained:Physically  
PsychologicallyTime of Act: .....  
(Date)

Day of Week: Mon. 1 Tue. 2 Wed. 3 Thu. 4 Fri. 5 Sat. 6 Sun. 7

29

Time of Day

32 Morning Afternoon Evening After Mid.

Meaning of Notations:

= checked off

 = figures  
(example age in years) inserted

No. of Hours:  
 (entire duration)  
 30 31

1 2 3 4

<u>Perpetrator:</u>	33 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	34 <input type="checkbox"/>	35 <input type="checkbox"/>	36 <input type="checkbox"/>	37 <input type="checkbox"/>	38 <input type="checkbox"/>	39 <input type="checkbox"/>	40 <input type="checkbox"/>
	Male	Female	Previously Convicted	No. of Previous Convictions for Sex Offenses	Age in Years at Time of Act		Estimate, if Not Known	

(Place of Residence or Fixed Address)

(District)

Marital Status:

	41
Single	1
Married	2
Separated	3
Widowed	4
Divorced	5

How Act Was Carried Out:

	44
Threats	1
Violence	2
Providing Alcohol	3

Relationship to Victim:

Father	42 1
Adoptive Father	2
Stepfather	3
Mother	4
Other Relative	5
Housemate/Boarder	6
Educator/Teacher	7
OTHER Known Person	8
Stranger	9

## (Profession)

Nature of Sexual Contact:

Genital Exhibition	43 1
Genital Touching	2
Mutual Masturbation	3
Inter.-Like Acts	4
Att. Intercourse	5
Comp. Intercourse	6

Act Frequency:

One-Time	46 1
Several Times (How Many?)	2

Place of Initial Contact Between Victim and Perpetrator and Act Location:

(Act Location) (District)

Location:

	Initiation 47	Act 48
Victim's Home	1	1
Perpetrator's Home	2	2
Other Dwelling	3	3
Street	4	4
Park	5	5
Playground	6	6
Swimming Pool	7	7
School Route	8	8
Forest	9	9

## Initiation

School	49 1
Stairwell/ Attic/Cellar	2
Motor Vehicle	3
Pub. Trans.	4
Pub. Est.	5
Construction Site	6
Amusement Park	7
Other Location	8

## Act

(Signature of Report-Taker)

dated the ..... of .....

Forward to:

Lower Saxony Police Bureau - A 4 -  
3 Hannover

On behalf of:

Results of  
SPECIFIC DETAILS

VICTIM-PERPETRATOR RELATIONSHIP IN SEXUAL OFFENSES AGAINST MINORS

Criminal Act: 8,035

13

3.4

14

5.1

15

76.9

16

14.7

§ 173

§ 174

§ 176:I:3

§ 177

Person Making Report:

7,989

12.0

54.6

10.4

2.4

4.6

8.5

7.5

Victim

Relative

Neighbor

Youth Off.

School

Stranger

Police

Victim:

8,058

10.9

89.1

Male

Female

mean = 10;10

Age in Years

8,051

Lives (with/in): 7,995

Parents: 7,815

Siblings:

Parents .....	84.6
Adoptive Parents ....	0.4
Foster Parents ....	0.5
Other Relatives ....	1.2
Father (alone) ....	1.2
Mother (alone) ....	8.8
Alone .....	1.4
Group Home ....	0.9
Boarding School ....	1.1

Married .....	84.7
Divorced .....	6.8
Separated .....	1.3
Father Deceased	3.7
Mother Deceased	1.1
Stepfather ....	2.1
Stepmother ....	0.1
Uncle .....	0.3

No. of Siblings

8,058

Oldest Child/Only Child

50.7

Middle Child

29.1

Youngest Child

20.1

Born: 7,814

94.1

5.9

In Marriage

Outside of Marriage

Educational Level: 8,058

Already Known As: 8,058  
(how often?)

Posture Towards Act: 7,840

Pre-School etc.	11.7
Grade School	67.0
Middle School	7.6
High School	5.3
Special School	7.6
Not School-Capable	0.8

Not Prev. Known	90.1
V. of Sex. Off.	5.6
Missing Person	0.9
Runaway	1.1
Criminal Perp.	1.4
Witness	0.9

Defensive Behavior

59.9

Passive Behavior

33.3

Accommodating Behavior

4.7

Active Participation

2.2

Restrained: 8,058

Time of Act:	.....						
	Day Of Week:	16.8	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.5	15.4
	Mon.		Tue.		Wed.	Thu.	Fri.

6,240  
No. of Hours: 6,202  
(entire duration)

Md. = 16.00

23.3  
Morning  
6-12

54.8  
Afternoon  
13-18

16.0  
Evening  
19-23

5.9  
After Mid.  
0-5

Physically  
Psychologically  
No Known Restraint

0.4  
2.3  
97.2

<u>Perpetrator:</u>	<input type="text" value="99.8"/>	<input type="text" value="0.2"/>	<input type="text" value="17.5"/>	<input type="text" value="mean=0.16"/>	<input type="text" value="4,470"/>	<input type="text" value="mean32.6"/>	<input type="text" value="2,867"/>	<input type="text" value="mean=30.0"/>
7,535	Male	Female	Prev. Conv.	No. of Prev. Convs. for Sex Offenses	Age in Yrs. at Time of Act	Estimate, if not known		

(insofar as is known:)

Marital Status: 4,401

Single	<input type="text" value="49.0"/>
Married	<input type="text" value="41.9"/>
Separated	<input type="text" value="1.3"/>
Widowed	<input type="text" value="2.9"/>
Divorced	<input type="text" value="4.8"/>

How Act Was Carried Out: 8,058

Threats	<input type="text" value="6.5"/>
Violence	<input type="text" value="14.0"/>
Providing Alcohol	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>
Other	<input type="text" value="79.0"/>

7,337  
mean = 31.6

Relationship to Victim: 7,635

Father	<input type="text" value="5.4"/>
Adoptive Father	<input type="text" value="0.1"/>
Stepfather	<input type="text" value="2.8"/>
Mother	<input type="text" value="0.04"/>
Other Relative	<input type="text" value="3.0"/>
Housemate/Boarder	<input type="text" value="2.4"/>
Educator/Teacher	<input type="text" value="0.9"/>
Other Known Person	<input type="text" value="19.3"/>
Stranger	<input type="text" value="66.3"/>

Nature of Sexual Contact: 7,363

Genital Exhibition	<input type="text" value="41.5"/>
Genital Touching	<input type="text" value="27.8"/>
Mutual Masturbation	<input type="text" value="3.2"/>
Inter.-Like Acts	<input type="text" value="3.9"/>
Att. Intercourse	<input type="text" value="10.4"/>
Comp. Intercourse	<input type="text" value="13.2"/>

Under the Influence of Alcohol:  
8,058

Perpetrator	<input type="text" value="14.7"/>
Victim	<input type="text" value="0.3"/>
No Alcohol	<input type="text" value="85.0"/>

Act Frequency: 7,669

One-Time  
Several Times (How Many?)

Place of Initial Contact Between Victim and Perpetrator and Act Location:

Location:	7,929	7,993	Initiation	Act	Initiation	Act
	Initiation	Act				
Victim's Home	<input type="text" value="16.1"/>	<input type="text" value="12.7"/>	School	<input type="text" value="1.3"/>	<input type="text" value="1.1"/>	
Perpetrator's Home	<input type="text" value="6.6"/>	<input type="text" value="10.0"/>	Stairwell/ Attic/Cellar	<input type="text" value="2.0"/>	<input type="text" value="3.7"/>	
Other Dwelling	<input type="text" value="1.0"/>	<input type="text" value="1.2"/>	Motor Vehicle	<input type="text" value="1.5"/>	<input type="text" value="5.4"/>	
Street	<input type="text" value="29.3"/>	<input type="text" value="19.9"/>	Pub. Trans.	<input type="text" value="0.2"/>	<input type="text" value="0.3"/>	
Park	<input type="text" value="9.3"/>	<input type="text" value="10.5"/>	Pub. Est.	<input type="text" value="4.5"/>	<input type="text" value="0.7"/>	
Playground	<input type="text" value="3.3"/>	<input type="text" value="2.6"/>	Const. Site	<input type="text" value="1.1"/>	<input type="text" value="1.4"/>	
Swimming Pool	<input type="text" value="1.4"/>	<input type="text" value="1.2"/>	Amus. Park	<input type="text" value="1.2"/>	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>	
School Route	<input type="text" value="6.1"/>	<input type="text" value="4.9"/>	Other Loc.	<input type="text" value="9.0"/>	<input type="text" value="11.9"/>	
Forest	<input type="text" value="6.3"/>	<input type="text" value="12.2"/>				

(543)

**Appendices 4 through 31, pertaining to Study 1:**

**Specific Details (SST) regarding reported sexual contacts in  
Lower Saxony between 1969 and 1972, from the perspective of  
the victim  
(N = 8,058)**



## Appendix 4b

(545)

[With the exception of "Type of Registered Criminal Act," all of the following is in English:]

- - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V3            TYPE OF REPORTED SEXUAL CONTACT

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	\$ 173,174	\$ 176,183	\$ 177,178
COUNT	8.	91.	12.
EXPECTED	8.43	86.43	16.14

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
1.326	2	<u>0.515</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V3

	COUNT	I					ROW	TOTAL
	ROW PCT	I						
	COL PCT	I	\$ 173	\$ 176	\$ 177			
INTER. O.FALL	TOT PCT	I	\$ 174	I	\$ 183	I	\$ 178	I
		I		I		I		I
	1.	I	4	I	31	I	2	I
		I	10.8	I	83.8	I	5.4	I
		I	50.0	I	34.1	I	16.7	I
		I	3.6	I	27.9	I	1.8	I
	2.	I	4	I	60	I	10	I
		I	5.4	I	81.1	I	13.5	I
		I	50.0	I	65.9	I	83.3	I
		I	3.6	I	54.1	I	9.0	I
	COLUMN		8		91		12	111
	TOTAL		7.2		82.0		10.8	100.0

CHI SQUARE =    2.52198 WITH    2 DEGREES OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.2834



[With the exception of "Maker of Report,"  
all of the following is in English:]

- - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V4                    Maker of Report

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	2.	3.	4.+5.	6.	7.
COUNT	15.	69.	6.	5.	6.	10.
EXPECTED	13.34	60.56	11.52	7.86	8.30	9.42

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
5.740	5	<u>0.332</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V4							
V2	COUNT	I					ROW TOTAL
	ROW PCT	I					
	TOT PCT	I	1-3	I	4-6	I	7
		I	-	I	-	I	-
	1.	I	31	I	4	I	2
INTER. O.FALL	I	83.8	I	10.8	I	5.4	I
	I	34.4	I	36.4	I	20.0	I
	I	27.9	I	3.6	I	1.8	I
		I	-	I	-	I	-
	2.	I	59	I	7	I	8
INTER. M.FALL	I	79.7	I	9.5	I	10.8	I
	I	65.6	I	63.6	I	80.0	I
	I	53.2	I	6.3	I	7.2	I
		I	-	I	-	I	-
	COLUMN		90		11		10
	TOTAL		81.1		9.9		9.0
							111
							100.0

CHI SQUARE =        0.89545 WITH        2 DEGREES OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.6391



## Appendix 6а

(548)

## Appendix 6b

(549)

[With the exception of "Gender of Declared Victim,"  
all of the following is in English:]

- - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V5            Gender of Declared Victim

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	2.
COUNT	14.	98.
EXPECTED	12.19	99.81

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.301	1	<u>0.583</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V5

	COUNT	I	ROW				
	ROW PCT	I		TOTAL			
	COL PCT	I	1.	2.			
	TOT PCT	I	Male	Female	I		
	-----I-----	I-----I-----I					
INTER O.FALL	1.	I	7	I	30	I	37
		I	18.9	I	81.1	I	33.0
		I	50.0	I	30.6	I	
		I	6.3	I	26.8	I	
INTER M.FALL	2.	I	7	I	68	I	75
		I	9.3	I	90.7	I	67.0
		I	50.0	I	69.4	I	
		I	6.3	I	60.7	I	
	COLUMN		14		98		112
	TOTAL		12.5		87.5		100.0

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE =        1.29730        WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.2547

## Random Cross-Section

Age of Declared Victim at Time of Reported Sexual Contact (mean=10;0 yrs.)	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Total	Non-Participants		Total	Participants		
				Refusals	No Response		Total	Statement regarding reported sexual contact?	Yes
No Statement	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
%	0.087	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 Year Old	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
%	0.012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Years Old	10	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
%	0.124	0.232	-	-	-	0.893	-	-	2.778
3 Years Old	70	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
%	0.869	0.464	0.627	-	0.719	-	-	-	-
4 Years Old	183	4	3	-	3	1	-	-	1
%	2.271	0.928	0.940	-	1.079	0.893	-	-	2.778
5 Years Old	288	17	10	1	9	7	3	-	4
%	3.574	3.944	3.135	2.439	3.237	6.250	3.947	-	11.111
6 Years Old	442	22	14	3	11	8	5	-	3
%	5.485	5.104	4.389	7.317	3.957	7.143	6.579	-	8.333
7 Years Old	610	28	18	2	16	10	7	-	3
%	7.570	6.497	5.643	4.878	5.755	8.929	9.211	-	8.333
8 Years Old	654	36	22	2	20	14	6	-	8
%	8.116	8.353	6.897	4.878	7.194	12.500	7.895	-	22.222
9 Years Old	747	32	24	5	19	8	6	-	2
%	9.270	7.425	7.524	12.195	6.835	7.143	7.895	-	5.556
10 Years Old	806	58	47	8	39	11	9	-	2
%	10.002	13.457	14.734	19.512	14.029	9.821	11.842	-	5.556
11 Years Old	887	50	38	6	32	12	9	-	5
%	11.008	11.604	11.912	14.634	11.511	10.714	11.842	-	8.333

### Random Cross-Section

[With the exception of "Age of Declared Victim,"  
all of the following is in English:]

- - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V6            Age of Declared Victim

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	2-5	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
COUNT	9.	8.	10.	14.	8.	11.
EXPECTED	7.83	6.14	8.47	9.08	10.38	11.20
VALUE	11.	12.	13.	14-15	16-17	>17
COUNT	12.	11.	9.	5.	9.	6.
EXPECTED	12.32	11.39	12.93	7.82	8.65	5.78

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
6.476	11	<u>0.840</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V6

COUNT	I					
ROW PCT	I					
COL PCT	I					
TOT PCT	I	2-5	6-10	11-13	>13	
	-I-----I-----I-----I-----I					
1.	I	7 I	18 I	7 I	5 I	37
INTER O.FALL	I	18.9	48.7	18.9	13.5	33.0
	I	77.8	35.3	21.9	25.0	I
	I	6.2	16.1	6.2	4.5	I
	-I-----I-----I-----I-----I					
2.	I	2 I	33 I	25 I	15 I	75
INTER. M.FALL	I	2.7	44.0	33.3	20.0	I
	I	22.2	64.7	78.1	75.0	I
	I	1.8	29.5	22.3	13.4	I
	-I-----I-----I-----I-----I					
COLUMN		9	51	32	20	112
TOTAL		8.0	45.5	28.6	17.9	100.0

CHI SQUARE = 17.95716 WITH 3 DEGREES OF FREEDOM SIGNIFICANCE = <0.01

With Whom/Where Victim Lived at Time of Report	Random Cross-Section						
	Total for Lower Saxony Sample	Initial Sample	Total	Refusals	No Response	Total	Participants
No Statement	63	2	1	-	1	1	1
%	0.782	0.464	0.313	-	0.360	0.893	1.316
Parents	6,766	361	263	36	227	98	66
%	83.966	83.759	82.445	87.805	81.655	87.500	86.842
Adoptive Parents	30	2	2	-	2	-	-
%	0.372	0.464	0.627	-	0.719	-	-
Foster Parents	38	3	2	-	2	1	1
%	0.472	0.696	0.627	-	0.719	0.893	1.316
Relatives	93	7	6	-	6	1	1
%	1.154	1.624	1.881	-	2.158	0.893	1.316
Father (alone)	93	9	5	-	5	4	2
%	1.154	2.088	1.567	-	1.799	3.571	2.632
Mother (alone)	706	33	30	5	25	3	1
%	8.761	7.657	9.404	12.195	8.993	2.679	1.316
Alone	113	4	3	-	3	1	1
%	1.402	0.928	0.940	-	1.079	0.893	1.316
Group Home	70	6	3	-	3	3	3
%	0.869	1.392	0.940	-	1.079	2.679	3.947
Boarding School	86	4	4	-	4	-	-
%	1.067	0.928	1.254	-	1.439	-	-
Overall	8,058	431	319	41	278	112	76
%	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000

## Appendix 8b

(553)

[With the exception of "Declared Victim's Living Situation," all of the following is in English:]

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V7	<u>Declared Victim's Living Situation</u>	
----	---	--

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	>1
COUNT	98.	13.
EXPECTED	93.93	17.07

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
1.149	1	<u>0.284</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V7

	COUNT	I					ROW	
	ROW PCT	I					TOTAL	
	COL PCT	I						
	TOT PCT	I	1-4	I	5-8	I		
	-----I-----	-----I-----I-----I						
V2	1.	I	33	I	4	I	37	
	INTER. O.FALL	I	89.2	I	10.8	I	33.3	
		I	33.0	I	36.4	I		
		I	29.7	I	3.6	I		
		-----I-----I-----I					74	
	2.	I	67	I	7	I	66.7	
	INTER. M. FALL	I	90.5	I	9.5	I		
		I	67.0	I	63.6	I		
		I	60.4	I	6.3	I		
		-----I-----I-----I						
	COLUMN		100		11		111	
	TOTAL		90.1		9.9		100.0	

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 0.01261 WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM  
 SIGNIFICANCE = 0.9106

Family Situation of Declared Victim's Parents	Initial Sample			Non-Participants			Participants			Random Cross-Section		
	Total	Refusals	No Response	Total	Statement: Regarding reported sexual contact?	Yes	No	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Total	Statement: Regarding reported sexual contact?	Yes
No Statement	243	13	10	1	9	3	3	3.016	3.016	13	3	-
%	6,615	348	255	33	222	93	61	82.092	80.742	79.937	80.488	79.856
Married	532	33	24	3	21	9	8	1.303	0.696	0.627	-	0.719
%	6.602	7.657	7.524	7.317	7.554	8.036	10.526	3.574	4.640	5.329	7.317	5.036
Divorced	105	3	2	-	2	1	-	288	20	17	3	14
%	1.055	1.392	1.567	-	1.799	0.893	-	85	6	5	-	5
Separated	1.998	1.856	1.881	2.439	1.799	1.786	2.632	9	-	-	-	0.893
Mother Deceased	161	8	6	1	5	2	2	0.112	-	-	-	-
%	0.248	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
Stepfather	8,058	431	319	41	278	112	76	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
Uncle	Overall	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	%	%	%	%	%

**Appendix 9b**

(555)

[With the exception of "Declared Victim's Family Situation," all of the following is in English:]

**- - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST**

V8

**DECLARED VICTIM'S FAMILY SITUATION****-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED**

VALUE	1.	>1
COUNT	93.	16.
EXPECTED	92.26	16.74

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.038	1	<u>0.845</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		V8		ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	I	
		ROW PCT	I	
		COL PCT	I	
V2	TOT PCT	I	1.	I >1 I
	-----I-----	-----I-----	-----I-----	-----I-----
INTER. O.FALL	1.	I 33	I 4	I 37
	I 89.2	I 10.8	I 33.9	
	I 35.5	I 25.0	I	
	I 30.3	I 3.7	I	
INTER. M.FALL	2.	I 60	I 12	I 72
	I 83.3	I 16.7	I 66.1	
	I 64.5	I 75.0	I	
	I 55.0	I 11.0	I	
COLUMN	93	16	109	
TOTAL	85.3	14.7	100.0	

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 0.28328      WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.5946



### Random Cross-Section

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V9

Declared Victim's Position in Sibling Order

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	2.	3.
COUNT	31.	38.	23.
EXPECTED	35.86	33.20	22.94

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
1.353	2	<u>0.508</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		V9			ROW TOTAL
V2	COUNT	Oldest Child	Child	Youngest Child	
	ROW PCT	1.	2.	3.	
	TOT PCT				
	1.	8	15	8	31
INTER. O.FALL	25.8	48.	25.8		33.7
	25.8	39.5	34.8		
	8.7	16.3	8.7		
	2.	23	23	15	61
INTER. M.FALL	37.7	37.7	24.6		66.3
	74.2	60.5	65.2		
	25.0	25.0	16.3		
COLUMN	31	38	23	92	
TOTAL	33.7	41.3	25.0	100.0	

CHI SQUARE = 1.44360 WITH 2 DEGREES OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.4859

### **Random Cross-Section**

Declared Victim Born Within/Outside of Marriage	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Total	Non-Participants		Total	Participants		
				Refusals	No Response		Total	Statement regarding reported sexual contact?	Yes
No Statement	244	18	17	4	13	1	1		-
%	3.028	4.176	5.329	9.756	4.676	0.893	1.316		-
Within Marriage	7,350	393	287	36	251	106	71		35
%	91.214	91.183	89.969	87.805	90.288	94.643	93.421		97.222
Outside Marr.	464	20	15	1	14	5	4		1
%	5.758	4.640	4.702	2.439	5.036	4.464	5.263		2.788
Overall	8,058	431	319	41	278	112	76		36
%	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000		100.000

## ----- CHI-SQUARE TEST

V10	BIRTH STATUS OF DECLARED VICTIM	
-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED		
VALUE	1.	2.
COUNT	106.	5.
EXPECTED	104.41	6.59
CHI-SQUARE		D.F.
0.408		1
		SIGNIFICANCE
		0.523

## **Appendix 13a**

(562)

### Random Cross-Section

## ----- CHI-SQUARE TEST

V11

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL OF DECLARED VICTIM

-WARNING	-(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED		
VALUE	Not School Age	Grade School	Further Schooling
COUNT	12.	73.	24.
EXPECTED	11.95	82.71	14.34
CHI-SQUARE		D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
	7.639	2	<u>0.022</u>

\*\*\*\*\*

	COUNT	Special		
ROW PCT	Not	Primary,		
COL PCT	School	Secondary		
TOT PCT	Age	School	Further	Schooling
INTER. O. FALL	1.	8	24	4
		22.2	66.7	11.1
		66.7	32.9	16.7
		7.3	22.0	3.7
INTER. M. FALL	2.	4	49	20
		5.5	67.1	27.4
		33.3	67.1	83.3
		3.7	45.0	18.4
	COLUMN	12	73	24
	TOTAL	11.0	67.0	22.0
				109
				100.0

CHI SQUARE = 9.04413 WITH 2 DEGREES OF FREEDOM  
 SIGNIFICANCE = 0.0109

### Random Cross-Section



### Random Cross-Section

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V13            DECLARED VICTIM'S BEHAVIOR

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	2.	3.
COUNT	69.	38.	2.
EXPECTED	65.26	36.25	7.49

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
4.327	2	<u>0.115</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V13

v2		COUNT	1.	2 + 3	ROW TOTAL
		ROW PCT			
INTER. O.FALL	1.	COL PCT			
		TOT PCT			
			22	12	34
			64.7	35.3	31.2
INTER. M.FALL	2.		31.9	30.0	
			20.2	11.0	
			47	28	75
			62.7	37.3	68.8
COLUMN			68.1	70.0	
		TOTAL	43.1	25.7	
CORRECTED CHI SQUARE =		69	40	109	
		63.3	36.7	100.0	

WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.9922

### Random Cross-Section



Appendix 17a

(570)

### Random Cross-Section

## --- CHI-SQUARE TEST

V15      DAY OF WEEK OF REPORTED SEXUAL CONTACT

WARNING - (LO, HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED			
VALUE	1.	2.	3.
COUNT	14.	20.	13.
EXPECTED	14.77	12.02	12.51
CHI-SQUARE		D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
10.026	6		<u>0.124</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

## V15

COUNT	I	I	I	I
ROW PCT	I	I	I	ROW
COL PCT	I	I	I	TOTAL
TOT PCT	I	I	I	I
V2				

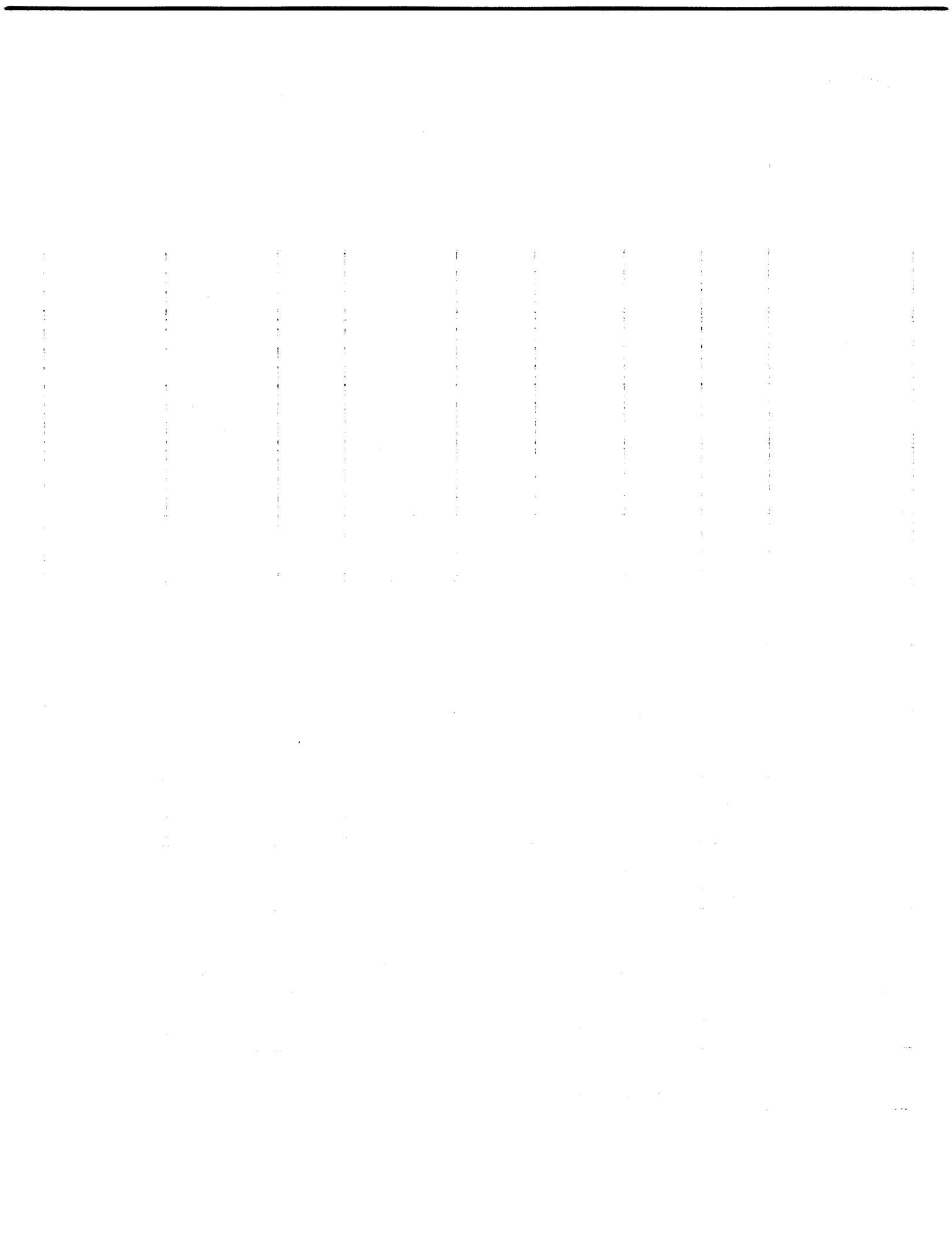
## V2

INTER. O.FALL	1.	I	17	I	11	I	28
		I	60.7	I	39.3	I	31.8
		I	27.4	I	42.3	I	
		I	19.3	I	12.5	I	
		I		I		I	
INTER. M.FALL	2.	I	45	I	15	I	60
		I	75.0	I	25.0	I	68.2
		I	72.6	I	57.7	I	
		I	51.1	I	17.0	I	
		I		I		I	
COLUMN TOTAL		I	62	I	26	I	88
TOTAL		I	70.5	I	29.5	I	100.0

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 1.24830 WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM SIGNIFICANCE = 0.2639

## Random Cross-Section

Time of Day When the Reported Sexual Contact Took Place	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Non-Participants			Total	Participants		Statement regarding reported sexual contact?
			Total	Refusals	No Response		Yes	No	
No Statement	1,856	105	81	5	76	24	13	11	
%	23.033	24.362	25.392	12.195	27.338	21.429	17.105	30.556	
12:00am-12:59am	39	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	
%	0.484	0.696	0.940	-	1.079	-	-	-	
1:00am-1:59am	140	3	2	-	2	1	1	-	
%	1.737	0.696	0.627	-	0.719	0.893	1.316	-	
2:00am-2:59am	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
%	1.067	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3:00am-3:59am	59	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	
%	0.732	0.696	0.940	-	1.079	-	-	-	
4:00am-4:59am	35	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	
%	0.434	0.232	0.313	-	0.360	-	-	-	
5:00am-5:59am	22	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	
%	0.273	0.232	0.313	-	0.360	-	-	-	
6:00am-6:59am	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
%	0.149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7:00am-7:59am	105	6	4	2	2	2	1	1	
%	1.303	1.392	1.254	4.878	0.719	1.786	1.316	2.778	
8:00am-8:59am	200	8	4	-	4	4	4	-	
%	2.482	1.856	1.254	-	1.439	3.571	5.263	-	
9:00am-9:59am	101	7	3	-	3	4	3	1	
%	1.253	1.624	0.940	-	1.079	3.571	3.947	2.778	
10:00am-10:59am	203	7	6	-	6	1	-	1	
%	2.319	1.624	1.881	-	2.158	0.893	-	2.778	
11:00am-11:59am	360	21	16	4	12	5	3	2	
%	4.668	4.872	5.016	9.756	4.317	4.464	3.947	5.556	



## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V16 TIME OF REPORTED SEXUAL CONTACT

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED  
 VALUE (7am-1pm) (2pm-7pm) (8pm-6am)  
 COUNT 24. 53. 11.  
 EXPECTED 23.06 53.37 11.56

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.068	2	<u>0.967</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		V16			
		COUNT	I	I	ROW
		ROW PCT	I	I	TOTAL
		COL PCT	7am-	8pm-	I
		TOT PCT	I	6am	I
V2			I	I	I
			I	I	I
		1.	I	I	I
INTER. O.FALL		I	2	I	26
		I	7.7	I	92.3
		I	18.2	I	31.2
		I	2.3	I	27.3
				I	
		2.	I	I	I
INTER. M.FALL		I	9	I	62
		I	14.5	I	85.5
		I	81.8	I	68.8
		I	10.2	I	60.2
				I	
		COLUMN	11	77	88
		TOTAL	12.5	87.5	100.0

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 0.28075 WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.5962

## - - - - - CHI SQUARE TEST

V17 TIME OF DAY OF REPORTED SEXUAL CONTACT

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED  
 VALUE 1. 2. 3. 4.  
 COUNT 24. 60. 17. 3.  
 EXPECTED 24.21 57.04 16.64 6.12

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
1.751	3	<u>0.626</u>

## **Appendix 18a**

### Random Cross-Section

### Random Cross-Section



### Random Cross-Section

Had the Suspected Perpetrator Been Convicted Previously?	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Total	Non-Participants			Participants		
				Refusals	No Response	Total	Statement regarding reported sexual contact?	Yes	No
No Statement	6,650	341	249	36	213	92		62	30
%	82.527	79.118	78.056	87.805	76.619	82.143		81.579	83.333
Previously Convicted	1,408	90	70	5	65	20		14	6
%	17.473	20.882	21.944	12.195	23.381	17.857		18.421	16.667
Overall	8,058	431	319	41	278	112		76	36
%	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000		100.000	100.000

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V19            ACCUSED'S PREVIOUS CONVICTIONS

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	2.
COUNT	20.	92.
EXPECTED	19.57	92.43

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.011	1	<u>0.915</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		V19		ROW TOTAL		
V2		COUNT	No Known Previous Convictions			
		ROW PCT	Previously Convicted	1.	2.	ROW TOTAL
INTER. O.FALL	1.	6	31	37		
		16.2	83.8	33.0		
		30.0	33.7			
		5.4	27.7			
INTER. M.FALL	2.	14	61	75		
		18.7	81.3	67.0		
		70.0	66.3			
		12.5	54.5			
		COLUMN	20	112		
		TOTAL	17.9	82.1	100.0	

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 0.00316      WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.9552

## Appendix 21a

### Random Cross-Section

(578)

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V20            NUMBER OF PREVIOUS SEX OFFENSE CONVICTIONS

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	0.	>1
COUNT	104.	8.
EXPECTED	102.45	9.55

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.275	1	<u>0.600</u>

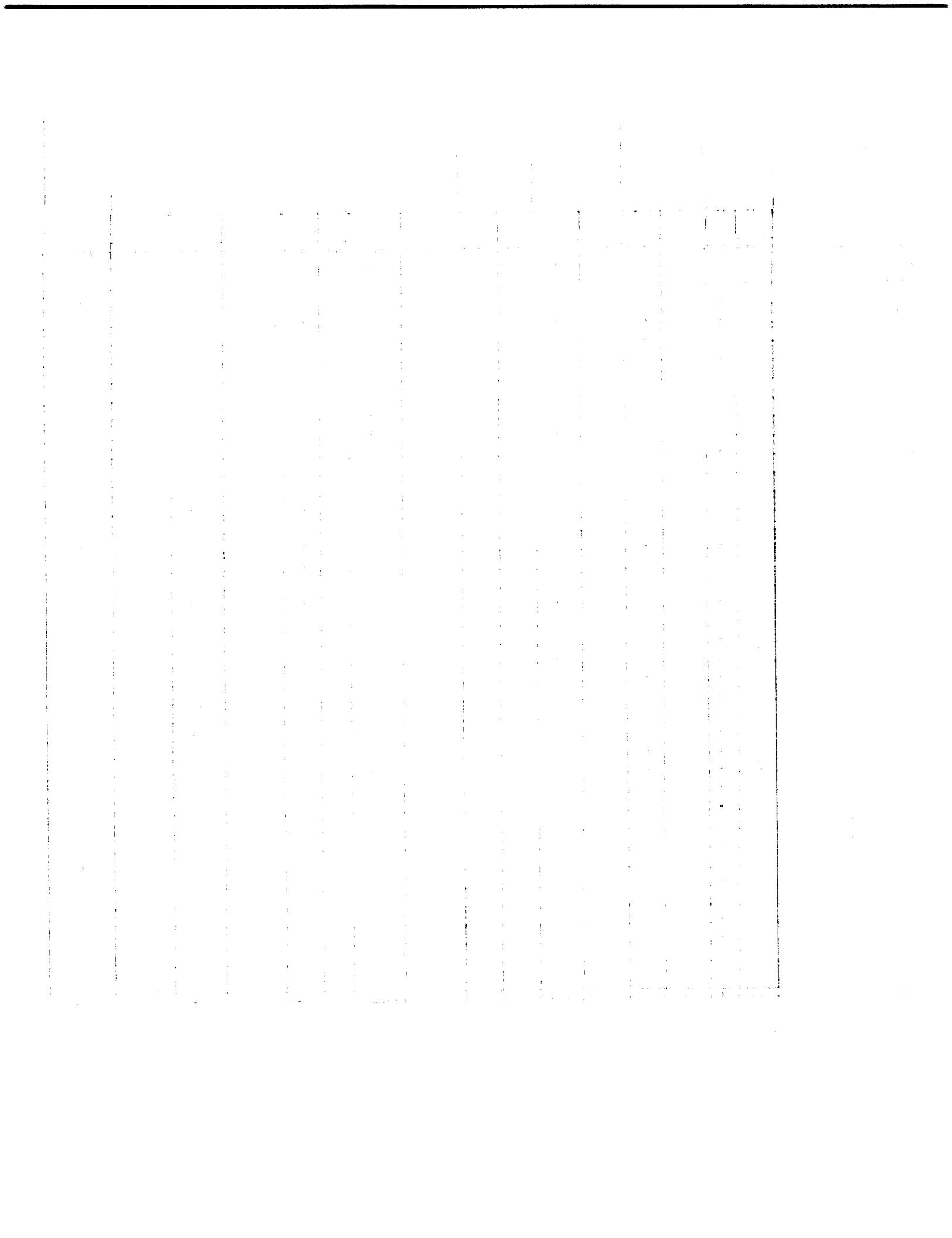
## Random Cross-Section

Age of Suspected Perpetrator at Time of Reported Sexual Contact (mean = 32;6 yrs.)	Non-Participants												Participants				Statement regarding reported sexual contact?			
	Total for Lower Saxony		Initial Sample		Total		Refusals		No Response		Total		Yes		No					
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%				
No Statement	3588	44.5	178	41.3	128	40.1	19	46.3	109	39.2	50	44.6	37	48.7	15	36.1				
8 Years	1	0.0																		
9 Years	6	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4										
10 Years	4	0.0																		
11 Years	8	0.1	2	0.5	2	0.6			2	0.7										
12 Years	17	0.2	2	0.5	1	0.3	1	2.4	4	1.4	2	1.8								
13 Years	37	0.5	3	0.7	2	0.6			2	0.7	1	0.9	1	1.3						
14 Years	143	1.8	7	1.6	3	1.6	1	2.4	4	1.4	2	1.8								
15 Years	160	2.0	10	2.3	8	2.5	1	2.4	7	2.5	2	1.8								
16 Years	137	1.7	5	1.2	4	1.3			4	1.4	1	0.9								
17 Years	143	1.8	6	1.4	4	1.3	1	2.4	3	1.1	2	1.8	2	2.6						
18 Years	143	1.8	9	2.1	6	1.9	1	2.4	5	1.8	3	2.7	3	3.9						
19 Years	113	1.4	7	1.6	5	1.6			5	1.8	2	1.8	1	1.3						
20 Years	138	1.7	5	1.2	5	1.6	1	2.4	4	1.4										
21 Years	124	1.5	2	0.5	1	0.3			1	0.4	1	0.9	1	1.3						
22 Years	118	1.5	4	0.9	3	0.9	1	2.4	2	0.7	1	0.9	1	1.3						
23 Years	101	1.3	7	1.6	3	1.6			5	1.8	2	1.8	1	1.3						
24 Years	90	1.1	2	0.5	2	0.6			2	0.7										
25 Years	108	1.3	6	1.4	6	1.9	2	4.9	4	1.4										
26 Years	101	1.3	3	0.7	3	0.9	1	2.4	2	0.7										
27 Years	92	1.1	4	0.9							4	3.6	4	5.3						
28 Years	179	2.2	10	2.3	10	3.1			10	3.6										
29 Years	86	1.1	4	0.9	3	0.9			3	1.1	1	0.9			1	2.8				
30 Years	174	2.2	10	2.3	8	2.5	4	9.8	4	1.4	2	1.8	2	2.6						
31 Years	129	1.6	4	0.9	3	0.9			3	1.1	1	0.9	1	1.3						
32 Years	118	1.5	5	1.2	3	0.9			3	1.1	2	1.8	1	1.3						
33 Years	110	1.4	7	1.6	7	2.2			7	2.5										
34 Years	160	2.0	5	1.2	5	1.6			5	1.8										
35 Years	151	1.9	12	2.8	7	2.2	1	2.4	6	2.2	5	4.5	4	5.3						
36 Years	93	1.2	9	2.1	7	2.2			7	2.5	2	1.8	1	1.3	1	2.8				
37 Years	104	1.3	9	2.1	8	2.5	1	2.4	7	2.5	1	0.9	1	1.3						
38 Years	82	1.0	3	0.7	3	0.9			3	1.1										
39 Years	78	1.0	5	1.2	4	1.3	1	2.4	3	1.1	1	0.9	1	1.3						
40 Years	126	1.6	12	2.8	9	2.8			9	3.2	3	2.7	3	3.2	3	5.3				
41 Years	65	0.8	5	1.2	5	1.6			5	1.8										
42 Years	62	0.8	5	1.2	3	0.9			3	1.1	2	1.8	1	1.3	1	2.8				
43 Years	55	0.7	4	0.9	4	1.3			4	1.4										
44 Years	59	0.7	3	0.7	2	0.6			2	0.7	1	0.9	1	1.3	1	2.8				
45 Years	59	0.7	1	0.2							1	0.9	1	1.3						
46 Years	63	0.8	3	0.7	1	0.3			1	0.4	2	1.8	1	1.3	1	2.8				



## Random Cross-Section

Age of Suspected Perpetrator at Time of Reported Sexual Contact (mean = 32;6 yrs.)	Non-Participants												Participants								
	Total for Lower Saxony		Initial Sample		Total		Refusals		No Response		Total		Yes		No						
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
47 Years	27	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4											
48 Years	34	0.4	4	0.9	3	0.9			3	1.1	1	0.9					1	2.8			
49 Years	41	0.5	5	1.2	4	1.3			4	1.4	1	0.9	1	1.3							
50 Years	24	0.3	3	0.7	2	0.6	1	2.4	1	0.4	1	0.9	1	1.3							
51 Years	28	0.3																			
52 Years	22	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.3	1	2.4													
53 Years	22	0.3																			
54 Years	33	0.4	4	0.9	3	0.9			3	1.1	1	0.9	1	1.3							
55 Years	20	0.2	2	0.5	2	0.6			2	0.7											
56 Years	16	0.2	2	0.5	2	0.6			2	0.7											
57 Years	24	0.3	4	0.9	4	1.3	1	2.4	3	1.1											
58 Years	17	0.2																			
59 Years	27	0.3	3	0.7	1	0.3			1	0.4	2	1.8	2	2.6							
60 Years	42	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4											
61 Years	24	0.3	3	0.7	1	0.3			1	0.4	2	1.8	1	1.3	1	2.8					
62 Years	32	0.4	3	0.7	1	2.4					2	1.8	1	1.3	1	2.8					
63 Years	30	0.4																			
64 Years	25	0.3	3	0.7	2	0.6			2	0.7	1	0.9	1	1.3							
65 Years	28	0.3																			
66 Years	22	0.3	3	0.7	2	0.6			2	0.7	1	0.9			1	2.8					
67 Years	17	0.2	2	0.5	2	0.6			2	0.7											
68 Years	27	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.6			2	0.7											
69 Years	23	0.3																			
70 Years	20	0.2	1	0.2							1	0.9	1	1.3							
71 Years	13	0.2	1	0.2							1	0.9	1	1.3							
72 Years	14	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.3	1	2.4													
73 Years	18	0.2	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4											
74 Years	6	0.1																			
75 Years	10	0.1																			
76 Years	14	0.2																			
77 Years	5	0.1																			
78 Years	6	0.1	1	0.2							1	0.9			1	2.8					
79 Years	3	0.0																			
80 Years	8	0.1	1	0.2							1	0.9			1	2.8					
81 Years	2	0.0																			
82 Years	1	0.0																			
83 Years	6	0.1																			
84 Years	1	0.0																			
85 Years	1	0.0																			
Overall	8,058	100	431	100	319	100	41	100	278	100	112	100	76	100	36	100					



## Random Cross-Section

Estimated Age of the Suspected Perpetrator at the Time of the Reported Sexual Contact (mean = 30;0 yrs.)	Non-Participants												Participants				Statement regarding reported sexual contact?			
	Total for Lower Saxony		Initial Sample		Total		Refusals		No Response		Total		Yes		No					
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%				
No Statement	5191	64.4	280	65.0	207	64.9	76	65.4	181	65.1	73	65.2	44	57.9	79	80.6				
10 Years	1	0.0																		
12 Years	4	0.0																		
13 Years	9	0.1																		
14 Years	21	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4										
15 Years	39	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.6	1	2.4	1	0.4										
16 Years	57	0.7	1	0.2							1	0.9	1	1.3						
17 Years	35	0.4	2	0.5	1	0.3			1	0.4	1	0.9	1	1.3						
18 Years	71	0.9	2	0.5	2	0.6			2	0.7										
19 Years	59	0.7	4	0.9	2	0.6			2	0.7	2	1.0								
20 Years	217	2.7	18	4.2	12	3.8			12	4.3	6	5.4	5	6.6	1	2.8				
21 Years	79	0.4	2	0.3	2	0.6			2	0.7										
22 Years	44	0.3	4	0.9	3	0.9			3	1.1	1	0.9								
23 Years	38	0.5	3	0.7	3	0.9			3	1.1										
24 Years	21	0.3	1	0.2							1	0.9	1	1.3						
25 Years	286	3.5	15	3.5	13	4.1	1	2.4	12	4.3	2	1.0	1	1.3	1	2.8				
26 Years	21	0.3																		
27 Years	26	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4										
28 Years	41	0.5	2	0.5	1	0.3			1	0.4	1	0.9	1	1.3						
29 Years	13	0.2																		
30 Years	631	7.8	33	7.7	24	7.5	4	9.8	20	7.2	9	0.0	7	9.2	2	5.6				
31 Years	8	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4										
32 Years	31	0.4																		
33 Years	21	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4										
34 Years	13	0.2	2	0.5	2	0.6			2	0.7										
35 Years	351	4.4	18	4.2	13	4.1	3	7.3	10	3.6	5	4.5	5	6.6						
36 Years	22	0.3																		
37 Years	6	0.1																		
38 Years	24	0.3	2	0.3	1	0.3	1	2.4			1	0.9	1	1.3						
39 Years	7	0.1																		
40 Years	406	5.0	19	4.4	15	4.7	2	4.9	13	4.7	4	3.6	4	5.3						
41 Years	1	0.0																		
42 Years	6	0.1	1	0.2	1	0.3			1	0.4										
43 Years	6	0.1																		
44 Years	3	0.1	2	0.3	2	0.6			2	0.7										
45 Years	109	1.4	4	0.9	3	0.9	2	4.9	1	0.4	1	0.9	1	1.3						
46 Years	2	0.0																		
47 Years	3	0.0																		
48 Years	5	0.1																		
49 Years	94	1.2	7	1.6	3	1.6	1	2.4	4	1.4	2	1.0	2	2.6						

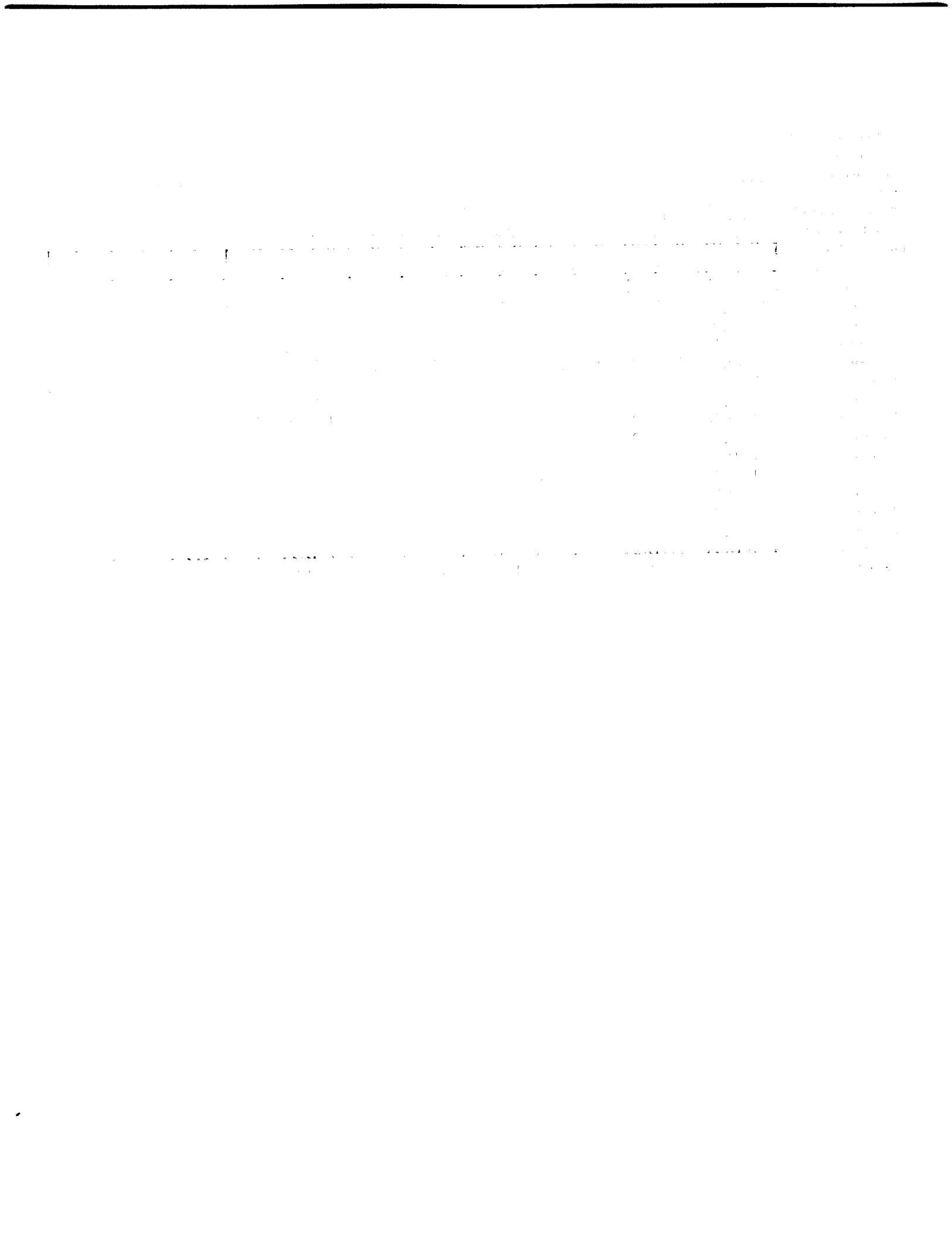


Random Cross-Section

Estimated Age of  
the Suspected

Perpetrator  
at the Time  
of the Reported  
Sexual Contact  
(mean = 30;0 yrs.)

Estimated Age of the Suspected Perpetrator at the Time of the Reported Sexual Contact (mean = 30;0 yrs.)	Non-Participants										Participants					Statement regarding reported sexual contact?	
	Total for Lower Saxony		Initial Sample		Total		Refusals		No Response		Total		Yes		No		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
53 Years	2	0.0															
55 Years	10	0.1															
56 Years	2	0.0															
58 Years	9	0.1															
60 Years	30	0.5	1	0.2	1	0.3					1	0.4					
61 Years	1	0.0															
63 Years	1	0.0															
64 Years	1	0.0	1	0.2									1	0.9	1	1.3	
65 Years	8	0.1	1	0.2									1	0.9	1	1.3	
66 Years	1	0.0															
69 Years	1	0.0															
70 Years	7	0.1															
74 Years	2	0.0															
75 Years	1	0.0															
Overall	8,058	100	431	100	311	100	41	100	278	100	112	100	76	100	36	100	



## - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

AGE            AGE OF ACCUSED/ESTIMATE

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	11-20	21-35	>35
COUNT	24.	38.	39.
EXPECTED	21.84	47.75	31.40

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
4.043	2	<u>0.132</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		AGE			ROW TOTAL
		COUNT	ROW PCT	COL PCT	
		ROW PCT	COL PCT	TOT PCT	
		11-20	21-40	>40	
		I	I	I	
V2		1.	10	12	9 I
INTER. O.FALL		32.3	38.7	29.0	I 30.7
-		41.7	24.0	33.3	I
-		9.9	11.9	8.9	I
-					I
2.		14	38	18	I 70
INTER. M.FALL		20.0	54.3	25.7	I 69.3
-		58.3	76.0	66.7	I
-		13.9	37.6	17.8	I
-					I
COLUMN		24	50	27	101
TOTAL		23.8	49.5	26.7	100.0

CHI SQUARE = 2.50002 WITH 2 DEGREES OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.2865

### Random Cross-Section

## - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V23            FAMILY STATUS OF THE ACCUSED

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	Other	Married
COUNT	33.	26.
EXPECTED	34.25	24.75

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.109	1	<u>0.741</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V23

ROW COL	PCT	COUNT			ROW TOTAL
		Single 1.	Married 2.	Divorced/ Widowed 3.	
TOT	PCT			I	
V2 INTER. O.FALL	1.	9	7	6 I	22
	40.9	31.8	27.3 I		37.3
	40.9	26.9	54.5 I		
	15.3	11.9	10.2 I		
INTER. M.FALL	2.	13	19	5 I	37
	35.1	51.4	13.5 I		62.7
	59.1	73.1	45.5 I		
	22.0	32.2	8.5 I		
COLUMN		22	26	11	59
TOTAL		37.3	44.1	18.6	100.0

CHI SQUARE =        2.71882 WITH 2 DEGREES OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.2568

Appendix 24a

(586)

### Random Cross-Section

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V24      DEGREE OF ACQUAINTANCE BETWEEN DECLARED VICTIM AND ACCUSED

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	Related	Familiar	Stranger
COUNT	8.	25.	70.
EXPECTED	11.58	23.26	68.16

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
1.284	2	<u>0.526</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		V24			ROW TOTAL
V2	COUNT	ROW PCT	Related/	Familiar	
			COL PCT	TOT PCT	
INTER. O.FALL	1.		17	16	33
			51.5	48.5	32.0
			51.5	22.9	
			16.5	15.5	
INTER. M.FALL	2.		16	54	70
			22.9	77.1	68.0
			48.5	77.1	
			15.5	52.4	
COLUMN			33	70	103
TOTAL			32.0	68.0	100.0

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE =      7.19423      WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.0073

*Random Cross-Section*

Behavior of Suspected Perpetrator During the Reported Sexual Contact	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Total	Non-Participants		Participants		Statement regarding reported sexual contact?	
				Refusals	No Response	Total	Yes		
No Statement	6,365	339	249	33	216	90	60		30
%	78.990	78.654	78.056	80.488	77.698	80.357	78.947		83.333
Threats	520	27	20	2	18	7	5		2
%	6.453	6.265	6.270	4.878	6.475	6.250	6.579		5.556
Violence	1,129	63	48	6	42	15	11		4
%	14.011	14.617	15.047	14.634	15.108	13.393	14.474		11.111
Provision of Alcohol	44	2	2	-	2				
%	0.546	0.464	0.627	-	0.719				
Overall	8,058	431	319	41	278	112	76		36
%	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000		100.000

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V26            BEHAVIOR OF THE ACCUSED

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	Other	Violence/Threats
COUNT	90.	22.
EXPECTED	38.47	23.53

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.126	1	<u>0.722</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		V26		ROW TOTAL	
V2	COUNT	COL PCT			
		Other	Violence/ Threats		
INTER. O.FALL	1.	31	6	33.0	
		83.8	16.2		
		34.4	27.3		
		27.7	5.4		
INTER. M.FALL	2.	59	16	67.0	
		78.7	21.3		
		65.6	72.7		
		52.7	14.3		
COLUMN		90	22	112	
TOTAL		80.4	19.6	100.0	

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 0.15076            WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM  
SIGNIFICANCE = 0.6978

### Random Cross-Section

Influence of Alcohol During the Reported Sexual Act	Non-Participants					Participants		
	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Total	Refusals	No Response	Total	Statement regarding reported sexual contact?	
No Statement %	6,847 84.971	356 82.599	262 82.132	38 92.683	224 80.576	94 83.929	66 86.842	28 77.778
Susp. Perp. Under the Infl. %	1,184 14.693	74 17.169	56 17.555	3 7.317	53 19.065	18 16.071	10 13.158	8 22.222
Victim Under the Influence %	27 0.335	1 0.232	1 0.313	- -	1 0.360			
Overall %	8,058 100.000	431 100.000	319 100.000	41 100.000	278 100.000	112 100.000	76 100.000	36 100.000

### Random Cross-Section

## ----- CHI-SQUARE TEST

V25            TYPE OF REPORTED SEXUAL CONTACT

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	2-3	>3
COUNT	44.	39.	21.
EXPECTED	43.15	32.23	28.63

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
3.472	2	<u>0.176</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

V2

V25

	COUNT					ROW TOTAL
		ROW PCT	COL PCT	>3	I	
	TOT PCT	1.	2-3			
INTER. O.FALL	1.	9	17	6	I	32
	28.1	53.1	18.8	I		30.8
	20.5	43.6	28.6	I		
	8.7	16.3	5.8	I		
INTER. M.FALL	2.	35	22	15	I	72
	48.6	30.6	20.8	I		69.2
	79.5	56.4	71.4	I		
	33.7	21.2	14.4	I		
		COLUMN	44	39	21	104
		TOTAL	42.3	37.5	20.2	100.0

CHI SQUARE = 5.25448 WITH 2 DEGREES OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.0723

### Random Cross-Section

## - - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

V23            NUMBER OF SEXUAL ACTS

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	1.	>1
COUNT	77.	25.
EXPECTED	77.55	24.45

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.016	1	<u>0.899</u>

\* \* \* \* \*

		V28		ROW TOTAL
V2	COUNT	1.	>1	
		ROW PCT	COL PCT	
	TOT PCT			
	1.			
INTER. O.FALL		21 70.0 27.3 20.6	9 30.0 36.0 8.8	30 29.4
	2.			
INTER. O.FALL		56 77.8 72.7 54.9	16 22.2 64.0 15.7	72 70.6
	COLUMN	77	25	102
	TOTAL	75.5	24.5	100.0

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 0.33581

WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.5623

Initial Contact Location	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Non-Participants			Participants			Statement regarding reported sexual contact?
			Total	Refusals	No Response	Total	Yes	No	
No Statement	129	8	6	-	6	2	-	2	
%	1.601	1.856	1.881	-	2.158	1.786	-	5.556	
Victim's Home	1,279	73	56	3	53	17	9	8	
%	15.872	16.937	17.555	7.317	19.065	15.179	11.842	22.222	
Perpetrator's Home	520	25	16	1	15	9	6	3	
%	6.453	5.800	5.016	2.439	5.396	8.036	7.895	8.333	
Other House	77	3	3	2	1				
%	0.956	0.696	0.940	4.878	0.360				
Street	2,319	121	85	14	71	36	27	9	
%	28.779	28.074	26.646	34.146	25.540	32.143	35.526	25.000	
Park	736	38	29	6	23	9	6	3	
%	9.134	8.817	9.091	14.634	8.273	8.036	7.895	8.333	
Playground	261	18	13	1	12	5	1	4	
%	3.239	4.176	4.075	2.439	4.317	4.464	1.316	11.111	
Swimming Pool	109	5	3	1	2	2	1	1	
%	1.353	1.160	0.940	2.439	0.719	1.786	1.316	2.778	
School Route	485	25	21	2	19	4	3	1	
%	6.019	5.800	6.583	4.787	6.835	3.571	3.947	2.778	
Forest	499	30	21	2	19	9	7	2	
%	6.193	6.961	6.583	4.878	6.835	8.036	9.211	5.556	
School	103	7	2	1	1	5	4	1	
%	1.278	1.624	0.627	2.439	0.360	4.464	5.263	2.778	
Attic/Cellar	155	6	4	-	2	2	2	-	
%	1.924	1.392	1.254	-	0.719	1.786	2.632	-	



### **Random Cross-Section**

## ----- CHI-SQUARE TEST

KP PLACE OF INITIAL CONTACT 1+2

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	Victim's/Accused's Home	Other Indoors	Outdoors
COUNT	24.	10.	74.
EXPECTED	25.29	10.49	72.22

CHI-SQUARE	D.F.	SIGNIFICANCE
0.132	2	<u>0.936</u>

\*\*\*\*\*

		KP		ROW TOTAL
COUNT	ROW PCT	Indoors	Outdoors	
ROW PCT	COL PCT			
TOT PCT				
	1.	13	22	35
INTER. O.FALL		37.1	62.9	32.4
		38.2	29.7	
		12.0	20.4	
	2.	21	52	73
INTER. M.FALL		28.8	71.2	67.6
		61.8	70.3	
		19.4	48.1	
	COLUMN	34	74	108
	TOTAL	31.5	68.5	100.0

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 0.43009

WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.5119

## Random Cross-Section

Place of Reported Sexual Contact	Total for Lower Saxony	Initial Sample	Non-Participants			Participants			Statement regarding reported sexual contact?
			Total	Refusals	No Response	Total	Yes	No	
No Statement	65	6	2	-	2	4	3	1	
%	0.807	1.392	0.627	-	0.719	3.571	3.947	2.778	
Victim's Home	1,014	50	38	1	37	12	6	6	
%	12.584	11.601	11.912	2.439	13.309	10.714	7.895	16.567	
Perpetrator's Home	801	39	29	4	25	10	5	5	
%	9.940	9.049	9.091	9.756	8.993	8.929	6.579	13.889	
Other House	92	7	6	2	4	1	-	1	
%	1.142	1.624	1.881	4.878	1.439	0.893	-	2.778	
Street	1,590	90	68	11	57	22	18	4	
%	19.732	20.882	21.317	26.829	20.504	19.643	23.684	11.111	
Park	837	44	33	5	28	11	8	3	
%	10.387	10.209	10.345	12.195	10.072	9.821	10.526	8.333	
Playground	204	12	9	2	7	3	-	3	
%	2.532	2.784	2.821	4.878	2.518	2.679	-	8.333	
Swimming Pool	93	5	3	1	2	2	1	1	
%	1.154	1.160	0.940	2.439	0.719	1.786	1.316	2.778	
School Route	391	18	15	3	12	4	3	1	
%	4.852	4.176	4.702	7.317	4.317	3.571	3.947	2.778	
Forest	976	52	37	3	34	15	13	2	
%	12.112	12.065	11.599	7.317	12.230	13.393	17.105	5.556	
School	90	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	
%	1.117	0.464	0.313	2.439	-	0.893	1.316	-	
Attic/Cellar	294	21	12	-	12	9	4	5	
%	3.649	4.872	3.762	-	4.317	8.036	5.263	13.889	



## - - - - CHI-SQUARE TEST

TP            ACT LOCATION 1+2

-WARNING -(LO,HI) SPECIFICATION NOT IMPLEMENTED

VALUE	Victim's/Perpetrator's Home	Other Indoors	Outdoors
COUNT	21.	18.	67.
EXPECTED	24.83	12.17	69.00

CHI-SQUARE  
3.447D.F.  
2SIGNIFICANCE  
0.178

\* \* \* \* \*

V2

	TP			ROW TOTAL
		COUNT		
	COUNT	Indoors	Outdoors	
	ROW PCT			
	COL PCT			
	TOT PCT			
	1.	18	17	35
INTER. O.FALL		51.4	48.6	33.0
		46.2	25.4	
		17.0	16.0	
	2.	21	50	71
INTER. M.FALL		29.6	70.4	67.0
		53.8	74.6	
		19.8	47.2	
	COLUMN	39	67	106
	TOTAL	36.8	63.2	100.0

CORRECTED CHI SQUARE = 3.91951

WITH 1 DEGREE OF FREEDOM

SIGNIFICANCE = 0.0477

### Random Cross-Section