

## Table of Contents

	Page
Preface.....	15
A. Introduction to Victimology.....	21
I. How Should Victimology Be Dealt With?.....	21
1. Victimology Strictly and Broadly Speaking.....	21
2. Victimology's Status Among Related Disciplines	22
3. The Perpetrator-Victim Relationship.....	22
II. Victimology Within the Field of Social Stress.....	23
III. The Victim.....	25
1. The Victim-Concept.....	25
2. Victim-Labeling.....	28
3. Victim Becomes Perpetrator, Perpetrator Becomes Victim.....	29
4. Victim Typologies.....	33
IV. The Victimization Process.....	35
1. Victim Behavior as Selection Factor.....	35
2. The Process of Victimization.....	36
3. Stages of Victimization.....	39
4. Dimensions of Victimization.....	41
V. Criminality Without a Victim.....	42
B. Discussions of Criminal Acts Against Sexual Self- Determination, From the Victimological Perspective.	47
I. Why the Discussion Has Become Irrational.....	47
1. Taboos Impede the Gathering of Personal Histories.....	47
2. The Importance of Sexuality.....	48

3.	Selective Perception and Over-Generalizations	48
4.	The Sexual Perpetrator as Scapegoat for One's Own Unfulfilled Desires.....	49
5.	The Stereotype of the Sexual Perpetrator.....	51
II.	Irrationality in Criminal Law Reform Discussions.	52
III.	The Sexual Victim -- Current Questions.....	54
1.	Scant Scientific Knowledge About the Sexual Victim.....	54
2.	Rape as a Current Problem.....	55
3.	Relationship Between Victim and Perpetrator.	58
4.	Incest.....	59
5.	Sexual Abuse of Subordinates.....	66
6.	Children as Sexual Victims, as well as Pedophilia, Move to the Forefront.....	68
7.	Exhibitionists -- Fear Instilled through the Presentation of the Penis.....	80
8.	Special Problems.....	84
IV.	Overall Research Objective.....	84
C.	Investigating the Situation of the Sexual Victim.....	87
I.	Some Preliminary Remarks on Method.....	87
II.	Estimates of the 'Dark Number' of Sexual Criminality	90
1.	Latent Criminality in Particular Cases.....	90
2.	Latent Criminality in the General Population..	91
3.	Hidden Criminality.....	92
III.	Illuminating the 'Dark Number' of Criminal Acts Against the Right to Sexual Self-Determination...	98
1.	(Victimological) Cross-Sectional Research on a Representative Sample as a Proxy for the Total Number of Those Who Have Experienced Sexual Victimization.....	99
2.	(Victimological) Cross-Sectional Research on Sexual Victimization Experiences, Carried Out on Particular Social Groups.....	103
3.	<i>Victims of (to date) Undeclared Sexual Crimes         Describe Their Own Situation (Convenience Sample)</i>	<i>107</i>

4.	A Scientific Study Asks Sexual Victims to Declare Their Victim-Status.....	107
5.	Sex Victims Enter Clinical Programs.....	108
IV.	Objective Research Into the 'Light Number' of Criminal Acts Against the Right to Sexual Self-Determination.....	109
1.	Reported Punishable Sexual Contacts.....	110
2.	Adjudicated Sexual Contacts.....	112
a.	Analyses of Records.....	112
b.	Expert Evaluations of Credibility.....	113
c.	Psychodiagnostic Research on Victims of Adjudicated Sexual Contacts.....	114
3.	Comparable Studies.....	115
D.	Structure of the Present Research.....	127
I.	Study 1:	
	Grand Total of All Reported Sexual Contacts, in the State of Lower Saxony, Between 1969 and 1972, from the Victimological Perspective (N = 8,058 declared sexual victims).....	127
II.	Study 2:	
	Victimological and Psychodiagnostic Follow-Up Study on a Cross-Section of Declared Sexual Victims Randomly Selected from the Overall Grand Total (N = 112 declared sexual victims).....	128
III.	Study 3:	
	Expert Evaluations of Credibility in Cases of Sexual Contact Resulting in Conviction (N = 131 sexual victims).....	132
E.	Working Research Hypotheses.....	137
I.	Gender of Declared Victims and the Accused.....	137
II.	Criminal Law Classification of Reported Sexual Contacts.....	138
III.	Age of Declared Victims.....	139

IV. Age of the Accused.....	141
V. Age Difference Between Declared Victims And Accused.....	141
VI. Time of Reported Sexual Contacts.....	142
VII. Degree of Acquaintance Between Declared Victims and Accused (Perpetrator-Victim Relationship)...	143
VIII. Place of Initial Meeting and Place of Sexual Contact.....	145
IX. Behavior of the Accused.....	145
X. Behavior of Declared Victims.....	147
XI. Nature of Reported Sexual Contacts.....	149
XII. Frequency of Reported Sexual Acts.....	150
XIII. Duration of Sexual Contacts.....	151
XIV. The Victimization Process.....	153
XV. Types of Sexual Victimization.....	162
XVI. Etiology of Harm to Declared Sexual Victims.....	166
1. Status of Research.....	166
2. Obstacles to the Empirical Investigation of Victim Injuries.....	190
3. Flaws in Previous Studies.....	192
4. The Demands of an Ideal Methodology.....	194
5. Nature of Harm to Sexual Victims.....	195
a. Legal Classification.....	195
b. Casuistic and Itemization Injury Classification.....	195
c. Methodology of Injury Classification.....	198
6. Injury Etiology.....	199
a. Monocausal Explanations.....	199
b. Multi-Causal Inception.....	200
7. Hypotheses <sup>on</sup> <del>es</del> for the (Multi-) Causality of Harm to Declared Sexual Victims.....	201

a.	Working Definition of "Harm" .....	201
b.	Working Hypotheses .....	202
<b>F.</b>	<b>Representativeness of the Cross-Sections .....</b>	<b>205</b>
1.	Comparison of the Three Cross-Sections with One Another .....	205
2.	Comparison with Officially-Registered Sexual Criminality .....	213
<b>G.</b>	<b>Presentation of Results .....</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>I.</b>	<b>Sex of Declared Victims and of the Accused .....</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>II.</b>	<b>Criminal Law Classifications of Reported Sexual Contacts .....</b>	<b>218</b>
1.	Registered Criminal Acts in the Overall Total for Lower Saxony (N = 8,058) .....	220
2.	All Sexual Victims Registered by the Female Criminal Police Bureau Between 1969 and 1972 (N = 11,996) .....	221
3.	Offense Types of Criminal Acts Against the Right to Sexual Self-Determination, According to Police Criminal Statistics (Outcome Statistics) ...	223
<b>III.</b>	<b>Age and Educational Level of Declared Victims .....</b>	<b>227</b>
1.	Age .....	227
2.	Educational Level .....	232
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Age of the Accused .....</b>	<b>234</b>
<b>V.</b>	<b>Age Differences Between Declared Victims and Accused .</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>VI.</b>	<b>Time of Reported Sexual Contacts .....</b>	<b>240</b>
1.	Day of the Week in which the Sexual Victimization Occurred .....	240
2.	Time of Day when the Sexual Victimization Occurred .....	244
<b>VII.</b>	<b>Degree of Acquaintance Between Declared Victim and Accused (Perpetrator-Victim Relationship) .....</b>	<b>249</b>
3.	Questioning for the Purpose of Establishing a Degree of Acquaintance Hierarchy .....	252

2.	Degree of Acquaintance in Reported and Convicted Sexual Contacts .....	257 257
a.	General Results .....	257
b.	Teacher and Educator as Suspected Perpetrator ..	259
c.	Degree of Acquaintance and the Intensity of the Declared Sexual Contact .....	261
d.	Degree of Acquaintance and Behavior of Suspected Perpetrators .....	269
e.	Children's Everyday Social Contacts .....	270
f.	Implications for Preventive and (Sexual-) Pedagogical Work .....	275
VIII.	Place of Initial Contact and Sexual Contact .....	277
IX.	Behavior of the Accused .....	287
1.	General Results .....	289
2.	Questioning of High-Ranking Police Officers as to Sexual Offense Phenomenology .....	294
3.	Alcohol Consumption and the Use of Sexual Violence .....	297
4.	Nonviolent and Violent Behavior of the Accused ...	299
a.	Sexual Intensification .....	306
b.	Intensification of Violence .....	306
c.	Faulty Sexual Offense Systemization .....	307
5.	Accused's Violent Behavior and Location of the Act .....	310
X.	Behavior of Declared Victims .....	313
1.	Victim Behavior in Sexual Offenses, Generally ....	313
2.	Victim Behavior in Reported and Convicted Sexual Contacts .....	314
a.	Victim Behavior in the Present Studies .....	314
b.	Cross-Study Comparison of Victim Behavior ....	319
3.	Sex Differences in Victim Behavior .....	321

4.	Behavior of the Accused and the Declared Victim.....	322
<b>XI.</b>	<b>Type of Reported Sexual Contact.....</b>	<b>327</b>
1.	Hierarchical Organization of Descriptions of Punishable Sexual Behaviors.....	327
a.	Questioning for the Purpose of Establishing a Hierarchy of Punishable Sexual Acts.....	327
b.	Critique of the Punishable Sexual Acts Hierarchy, as a Basis for the Classification of Criminal Acts.....	330
2.	Type of Sexual Contact in Reported and Convicted Cases.....	330
3.	Comparison with Other Studies.....	339
<b>XII.</b>	<b>Act Frequency in Reported and Convicted Sexual Contacts.....</b>	<b>342</b>
1.	Type of Sexual Contact and Number of Individual Acts.....	342
2.	Type of Reported Act and Nature of Discrete Sexual Acts.....	344
3.	Age of Declared Victims and Number of Sexual Acts.....	347
<b>XIII.</b>	<b>Period of Time Over Which the Criminalized Relationship Existed.....</b>	<b>349</b>
<b>XIV.</b>	<b>The Victimization Process.....</b>	<b>350</b>
1.	Relationship Between Age of Declared Victim and Act Location.....	350
2.	Behavior of the Accused Relative to Other Variables.....	354
a.	Behavior of the Declared Victim.....	354
b.	Sex of the Declared Victim.....	354
c.	Age Difference Between Declared Victim and Accused.....	355
3.	Behavior of the Declared Victim Relative to Other Variables.....	355
a.	Sex of the Declared Victim.....	355

b.	Age of the Accused.....	356
c.	Age Difference Between Declared Victim and Accused.....	357
d.	Sex of Declared Victim and Age Difference Between Victim and Accused.....	360
e.	Declared Victim's Social Class and Grade Level.....	360
f.	Declared Victims' Previous Sexual Knowledge.....	364
4.	Intensity of Reported Sexual Contacts Relative to Other Variables.....	365
a.	Behavior of the Accused.....	366
b.	Age of Declared Victims.....	367
c.	Age Difference Between Declared Victim and Accused.....	370
d.	Act Location.....	372
e.	Degree of Acquaintance Between Declared Victim and Accused.....	373
f.	Number of Conversations the Declared Victims Had Regarding the Punishable Sexual Contact.....	374
5.	Degree of Acquaintance Between Declared Victim and Accused Relative to Other Variables.....	375
a.	Sex of Declared Victim.....	375
b.	Behavior of Declared Victims.....	376
c.	Age of Declared Victims.....	378
d.	Act Location.....	381
e.	Declared Victims' Social Class.....	383
<b>XV.</b>	<b>Types of Sexual Victimization.....</b>	<b>386</b>
1.	Reduction of Variables.....	386
2.	Application of the Cluster Analysis Method.....	389
3.	Masking Particular Groups of Variables in Order to Typologize Reported Sexual Contacts.....	392
a.	Cluster Analysis Using as Many Meaningful Variables as Possible (Model 3).....	394



b.	The Effects of Various Maskings on the Cluster Analysis Results.....	405
c.	Typology of Reported Sexual Contacts.....	406
<b>XVI.</b>	<b>Harm to Declared Sexual Victims.....</b>	<b>409</b>
1.	Construction of the Harm Index.....	409
2.	Relationship Between the Extant Harm to Declared Victims and Other Variables.....	418
a.	Time Elapsed Since Initial Report.....	418
b.	Declared Victim's Behavior.....	420
c.	Suspected Perpetrator's Behavior.....	422
d.	Age of Declared Victims.....	424
e.	Age of Suspected Perpetrators.....	426
f.	Age Difference Between Declared Victim and Suspected Perpetrator.....	428
g.	Victim Gender.....	430
h.	Degree of Acquaintance Between Declared Victim and Suspected Perpetrator.....	432
i.	Type of Sexual Act.....	434
j.	More Intensive Sexual Attacks by Stranger Suspected Perpetrators.....	436
k.	Negative Environmental Reactions.....	438
l.	Number of Conversations Regarding the Reported Sexual Contact.....	446
m.	Declared Victim's Previous Sexual Experiences and Age at First Steady Relationship.....	448
n.	Declared Victims' Sexual Education.....	454
o.	Characterization of Sexual Offenses that Cause the Greatest Harm to Victims.....	458
3.	Nature of Harm to Declared Sexual Victims.....	459
4.	Duration of Preoccupation with Experience and Duration of Harm.....	460
5.	Causality of Harm, from the Perspective of Those Who Were Harmed.....	461

<b>H. Final Conclusions.....</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>1. Implications for Criminology, Victimology,         and Criminal Law Reform.....</b>	<b>467</b>
<b>2. Implications for Public Programs, Pedagogy,         and Sex Education.....</b>	<b>472</b>
a. Psychosocial Causes of Sexual Violence.....	473
b. On the Exchange of Information.....	476
c. Reflections on Using the Prospect of Sexual Murder to Over-Dramatize the Situation.....	479
d. Didactic Considerations for Preventive Work in the School.....	480
<b>3. Implications for Police Work.....</b>	<b>482</b>
a. Prejudices Have an Impact on Daily Work.....	482
b. Registered Criminality as an Indicator of Police Work.....	484
c. Possible Effects on Daily Practice.....	486
d. Implications for Police Work in the Field of Prevention.....	489
aa. General Implications for Police Advice to Potential Victims.....	489
bb. Advice to Target Groups of Potential Victims.....	491
cc. The Role of Consulting Police Officers....	492
dd. Defensive Measures that Potential (Sexual) Victims Can Take.....	495
(alpha) $\propto$ Noise Devices, such as (Trill-) Whistles, so-called "Shrill Alarms," etc.....	498
(beta) $\beta$ Strong-Odor Materials, such as so-called "Artificial Skunk Oil".....	498
(gamma) $\gamma$ Pepper, Irritating Gas in spray-doses, Gas Pistols, etc.....	499
(delta) $\delta$ Electro-Shock Devices, such as so-called "Shock Time".....	499

<b>4. Protection and Support of Victims</b> .....	501
a. The Crime Victim's Situation, Yesterday and Today .....	501
b. Harm to Sexual Victims .....	502
c. Making the Victim Whole to Restore and Ensure Order .....	504
d. Victim Groups Articulate Their Displeasure, and How the Organs of Criminal Prosecution Can Better Avoid the Above-Described Problems .....	505
aa. The Women's Movement, Citizen's Initiatives, and Self-Help Groups .....	505
bb. Overlapping Working Areas and Goals .....	507
cc. The Many Institutions That Victims of Sexual Violence Can Turn To .....	507
dd. A Model for Testing Out Models for Public Programs, Continuing Education, and Cooperation Between Various Institutions Working in the Area of Sexually Violent Offenses (Information and Coordination Agencies) .....	508
(alpha) $\alpha$ For Victims of Sexual Violence .....	510
(beta) $\beta$ For Potential Victims .....	511
(gamma) $\gamma$ For Institutions and Persons Who Are Confronted with Victims or Possible Victims of Sexual Violence .....	511
<b>I. Summary</b> .....	515
<b>J. Summary [English]</b> .....	523
<b>Appendix</b> .....	535
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	739